



SYNCHRONOUS ALTERNATORS



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General Specifications

Jcbenergy, is an independent and internationally recognized power producer, specializing exclusively on manufacturing of synchronous alternators.

Jcbenergy focuses its corporate mission on original and self-made designs; innovative solutions and provide long-term and sustainable development.

Turkish and foreign technical teams are always working with their knowhow and experience in order to meet universal demands and projects and to have a continuous increase in the performance, total lifespan and overall reliability of the products. Jcbenergy continues the R&D studies with universities both in Europe and in other countries who have comprehensive knowledge on its products.



Jcbenergy synchronous alternators are proven to endure the harshest environmental applications. They proved to be one of the most reliable and preferred alternator brands all over the world with their brushless and self-exciting system, electronic voltage regulator (AVR), stable wave form, low harmonic distortion and high efficiency.

In case of a demand, Jcbenergy can also produce direct current (DC) alternators, 50-60 Hz low voltage (LV) alternators, medium voltage alternators, high voltage alternators; alternators for light towers, welding alternators, IP44 and PI54 class alternators for marine applications, variable speed alternators for telecom projects and cranes; high frequency alternators for ground power units, radars, planes and helicopters.

Product Application

Jcbenergy alternators are mainly used in the application of diesel, gasoline and gas generator groups. They are also able to operate with steam or hydraulic turbines. They operate in all configurations of emergency generator groups, power plants or continuous power sources.

- Industrial and commercial complex.
- Telecommunication and cell-phone towers, radio and television transmitters
- Defense industry and military projects.
- Construction sites, mining, stone crushers and mixing plants, light towers
- Agriculture and irrigation; cattle and chicken farms
- Hotels and hospitals, lofts, care centers, clinics
- Offices, shops, factories, workshops, buildings, sports complexes, stores, malls, banks, gas stations
- Rental companies, mobile service vehicles, mobile hospitals, and other mobile facilities
- Airports, initial starting of the air vehicles, ground services

Terminal & Terminal Box

Standard generators are 3-phase reconnect able with 12 ends brought out to the terminals, which are mounted on a cover at the non-drive end of the generator. A sheet steel terminal box contains the AVR and provides ample space for the customers' wiring and gland arrangements. It has removable panels for easy access.

Insulation / Impregnation (VPI)

The insulation system is class H. All winding components are impregnated in an unsaturated polyester resin of 200 class temperature. The impregnation provides much needed rigidity and protection against the harsh environment, typical for the generators applications.

Jcbenergy alternators are delivered with Jcbenergy insulation system. This insulation system is based on the "Vacuum Pressure Impregnation" (VPI) system which was developed in cooperation with the most renowned suppliers of insulation material all over the world. Using special epoxy based resin; this insulation system ensures perfect winding insulation of the alternators and does not emit harmful gases into the environment.

Dynamic Balancing

The rotating (Main rotor, exciter rotor, diode group, fan) parts are dynamically balanced with greater precision than that required by the Standard TSE EN IEC 60034-14 and ISO2372, ensuring minimum levels of residual unbalance.

Waveforms / Radio Interference

The alternators are designed to give an excellent output waveform. The total harmonic content of line voltage waveform on no load is less than 5% as per limits specified by TSE / IEC Standards. The Alternators are having negligible Radio Frequency Interference and meets the general limits permitted by VDE 0875 (N). TIF value is <50 and THF value is <2%.

Transient Ratings

Transient voltage drop due to application of full load at 0.8 power factor is less than 18% output voltage recovers to within 3% of the rated value in less than 0.3 seconds.

Continuous Duty / S1 – Ambient Temperature / 40°C

The alternator operates at rated power for an unlimited time with the possibility of overload up to 10% for 1 hour every 12 hours, without damage to its insulation system. The S1, also called continuous or prime duty is applied mainly where there is not another power source available, such as; groups for rental groups for irrigation, refrigeration and application for peak hours. For continuous duty, it is accepted a temperature raise in the windings of up to 125°C.

Standby Duty – Ambient Temperature / 40°C

The generator group operates as energy backup with variable loads in emergency situations in places supplied by the grid / utility company or another main power source. In this kind of duty, the machine does not accept overloads and operates with variable loads up to the rated power of the stand-by duty (40°C). A raise in the winding temperature of up to 150°C is accepted (as per Standard of TSE 60034 / IEC 60034), However if that happens the useful life of the alternator reduces 2 to 6 times. The use of the alternator in stand-by duty is limited to 500 hours a year.

Operating Conditions

When choosing an alternator, “ALTITUDE”, “AMBIENT TEMPERATURE” and “POWER FACTOR” should be taken into consideration. Power drops should be calculated with the help of the table below and power determination should be done accordingly.

Altitude

The rated power refers to installations up to 1000 meter above sea level. For applications over this altitude, the following power correction factor must be applied.

Altitude (m)	<1000	<1500	<2000	<2500	<3000
K Factor	1	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.86

Power Factor (Cos Q)

The nominal power factor is 0.8 lagging. For application with power factor value different from 0.8, the following correction factor must be applied.

Power Factor (Cos Q)	0.80	0.70	0.60	0.30	0
K Factor	1	0.93	0.88	0.82	0.80

Ambient Temperature

The rated powers refer to installation with ambient temperature of 40°C. For applications different from 40°C, the following power correction factor must be applied.

Ambient Temperature	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C	50°C	55°C
K Factor	1.04	1.02	1	0.96	0.93	0.90

Thermal Insulation Class

Insulation class governs the maximum permissible temperature an alternator can operate without damaging the insulation system.

Insulation Class	Maximum Permissible Temperature
F	155 °C
H	180 °C

Temperature Rise

Temperature rise is the increase in temperature above ambient temperature 40°C ratings.

Temperature Rise	Temperature C°
B	80 °C
F	105 °C
H	125 °C

Stand-by application allows windings to run hotter than the class H temperature rise limit, therefore for an ambient of;

40°C Temperature Rise: 150°C

27°C Temperature Rise: 163°C

Generator Set Ratings

Genset Rating	Emergency Standby Power(ESP)	Limited Time Prime Power(LTP)	Prime Rated Power (PRP)	Continuous Operating Power(COP)
Load Type	Variable	Constant	Variable	Constant
Annual Operating Hours	200	500	Unlimited	Unlimited
Average Load	70%	100%	70%	100%
Overload	No	No	10% 1 Hour in Every 12	No
Alternator Rating	Standby	Standby	Continuous	Continuous
Duty Cycle	S10	S10	S1	S1
Alternator Ratings	Standby 150/40°C	Standby 150/40°C	Class H 125/40°	Class H 125/40°
	Standby 163/27°C	Standby 163/27°C	Class H 105/40°	Class H 105/40°

Alternator Technical Data – 50Hz

4 POLE 1500 RPM 50Hz

Typical Data

Insulation Class	H	Control System	Self Excited
Winding Pitch	2/3 - (N° 6)	A.V.R. Model	Standard SX460
Wires	12	Voltage Regulation	± 1.0 %
Drip Proof	IP 23	Sustained Short-circuit current	300% (3 IN) : 10s
Altitude	≤ 1000 m	Total harmonic (*) TGH / THC	< 5 %
Overspeed	2250 min ⁻¹	Wave Form: NEMA = TIF - (*)	< 50
Air Flow	0.071 m ³ /sec	Wave Form: I.E.C. = THF - (*)	< 2 %
Bearing Drive	-	Bearing non-Drive	6306 - 2RZ

(*)Total harmonic content line to line, at no load or full rated linear and balanced load

50 Hz kVA / kW – Power Factor (CosQ) = 0,8

Duty Ambient C°	Continuous / 40 ° C				Standby / 27 ° C				
Class / C° rise	H / 125 ° K				H / 163° K				
Series Star(V)	380/220	400/231	415/240	1 Ph	380/220	400/231	415/240	1 Ph	
Parallel Star (V)	190/110	200/115	208/120	220	190/110	200/115	208/120	220	
Series Delta(V)	220	230	240	230	220	230	240	230	
JNP 160 S	kVA	10	10	11	6,6	11	11	12	7,5
	kW	8	8	8,8	5,3	8,8	8,8	9,6	6
JNP 160 M	kVA	15	15	16	8,3	16,5	16,5	17,5	11
	kW	12	12	12,8	6,7	13,2	13,2	14	8,8
JNP 160 L	kVA	16	16	17	10	17,5	17,5	18,5	12
	kW	12,8	12,8	13,6	8	14	14	14,8	9,6
JNP 160 LX	kVA	21	21	22	14	23	23	24	15
	kW	16,8	16,8	17,6	11,2	18,4	18,4	19,2	12

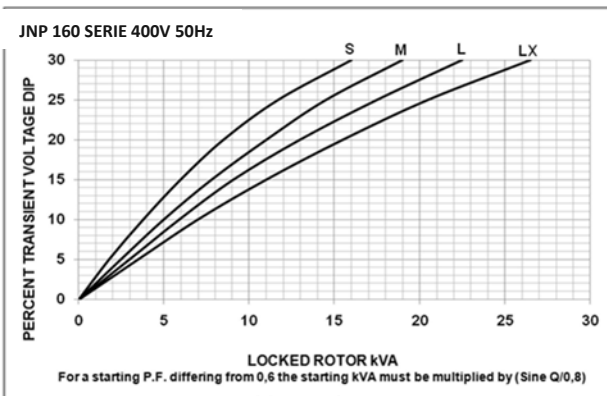
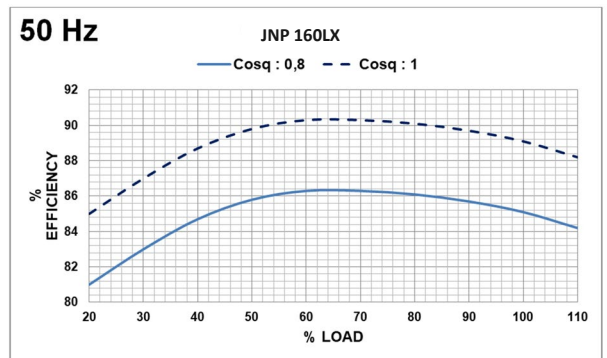
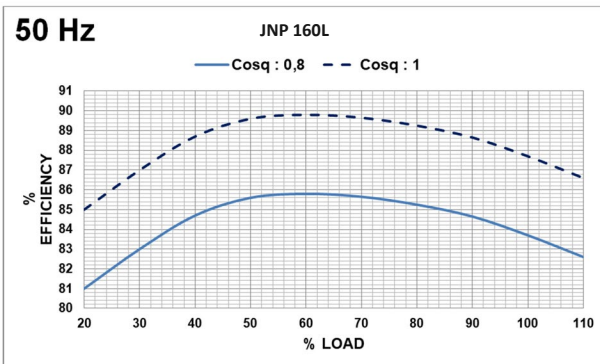
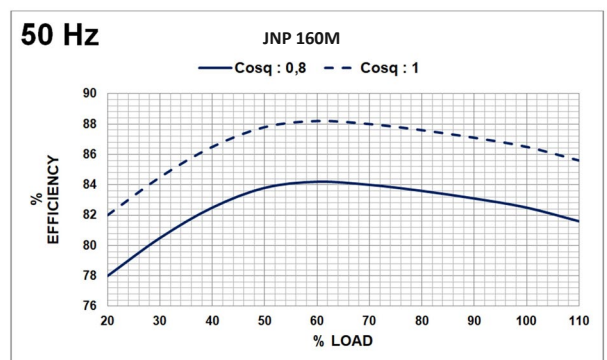
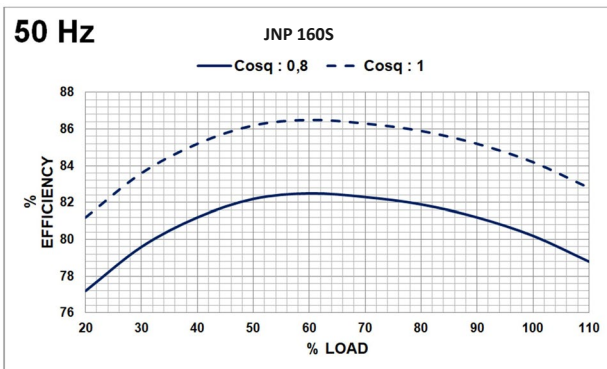
REACTANCES (%) – TIME CONSTANTS (ms) : CLASS: H / 400 V

VOLTAGE SERIE STAR	400 V	160S	160M	160L	160LX
DIR. AXIS SYNCHRONOUS	Xd	1,82	1,775	1,755	1,736
DIR. AXIS TRANSIENT	X'd	0,182	0,18	0,178	0,178
DIR. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	X''d	0,114	0,112	0,113	0,112
QUAD. AXIS REACTANCE	Xq	0,895	0,88	0,873	0,865
QUAD. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	X''q	0,205	0,202	0,202	0,197
LEAKAGE REACTANCE	XL	0,073	0,071	0,071	0,072
NEGATIVE SEQUENCE	X2	0,173	0,169	0,168	0,166
ZERO SEQUENCE	X0	0,077	0,076	0,078	0,076

OTHER DATA – CLASS H / 400 V

T'd TRANSIENT TIME CONST.	0,012	0,015 s	0,018 s	0,019 s
T''d SUB-TRANSTIME CONST.	0,003	0,0038	0,0042	0,045 s
T'do O.C. FIELD TIME CONST	0,2	0,4 s	0,38	0,42 s
Ta ARMATURE TIME CONST.	0,004	0,005	0,0055	0,0055
SHORT CIRCUIT RATIO	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd

3 Phase / 400V / 50 Hz Efficiency Curves & Percent Transient Voltage Dip & Alternator Windings



ALTERNATOR WINDINGS							
4 Pole	50 Hz - 1500 R.P.M						
Phase	3	3	3	3	3	1	1
Connections							
Number of Leads	6	6	12	12	12	12	12
Standard Winding	380 - 400 - 415V	220 - 240V	380 - 400 - 415V	220 - 240V	190 - 208V	220 - 240V	220 - 240V

High quality 100% copper wires are used in the rotors, stators and excitation wirings of JCBENERGY alternators. All metal sheets used in the production are siliceous metals. Therefore, JNP alternators have higher efficiency compared to exemplary products.

Alternator Technical Data – 60Hz

4 POLE 1800 RPM 60 Hz

Typical Data

Insulation Class	H	Control system	Self excited
Winding Pitch	2/3 - (N° 6)	A.V.R. model	Standard SX460
Wires	12	Voltage regulation	± 1.0 %
Drip Proof	IP 23	Sustained short-circuit current	300% (3 IN) : 10s
Altitude	≤ 1000 m	Total harmonic (*) TGH / THC	< 5 %
Overspeed	2250 min ⁻¹	Wave form: NEMA = TIF - (*)	< 50
Air Flow	0.09 m ³ /sec.	Wave form: I.E.C. = THF - (*)	< 2 %
Bearing Drive	-	Bearing non-drive	6306 - 2RZ

(*)Total harmonic content line to line, at no load or full rated linear and balanced load

60 Hz kVA / kW – Power Factor (CosQ) = 0,8

Duty Ambient C°	Continuous / 40 ° C				Standby / 27 °C				
Class / C° rise	H / 125 ° K				H / 163° K				
Series Star(V)	416/240	440/254	480/277	1 Ph	416/240	440/254	480/277	1 Ph	
Parallel Star (V)	208/120	220/127	240/138	-	208/120	220/127	240/138	-	
Series Delta(V)	240	254	277	240	240	254	277	240	
JNP 160 S	kVA	12	13	13	8,6	13	14	14	9,3
	kW	9,6	10,4	10,4	6,9	10,4	11,2	11,2	7,4
JNP 160 M	kVA	18	19	19	12,6	20	21	21	14
	kW	14,4	15,2	15,2	10	16	16,8	16,8	11,2
JNP 160 L	kVA	19	20	20	13,3	21	22	22	14,6
	kW	15,2	16	16	10,6	16,8	17,6	17,6	11,7
JNP 160 LX	kVA	25	26	26	17,3	28	29	29	19,3
	kW	20	20,8	20,8	13,8	22,4	23,2	23,2	15,4

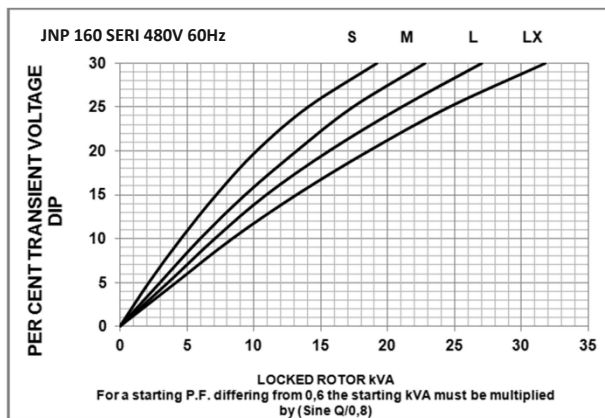
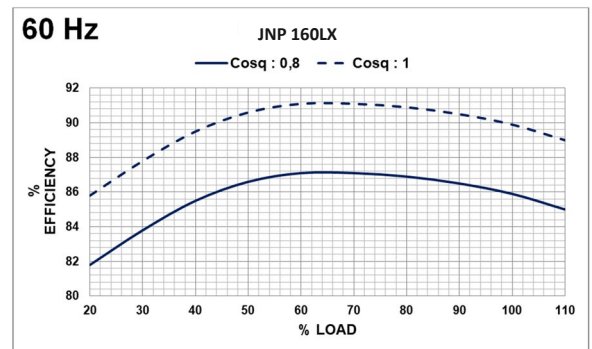
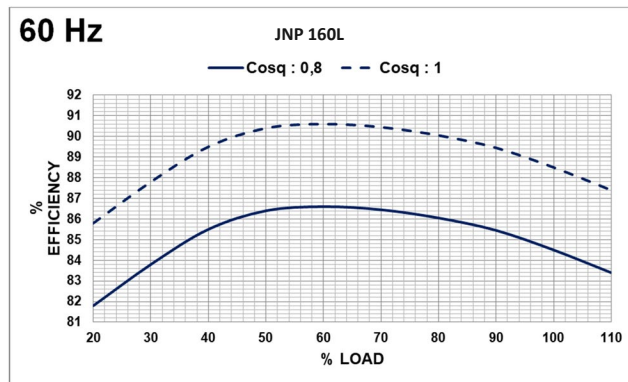
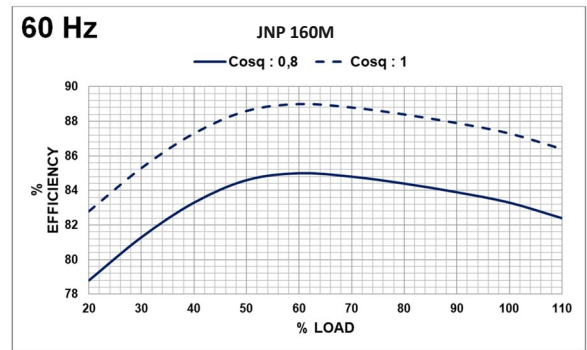
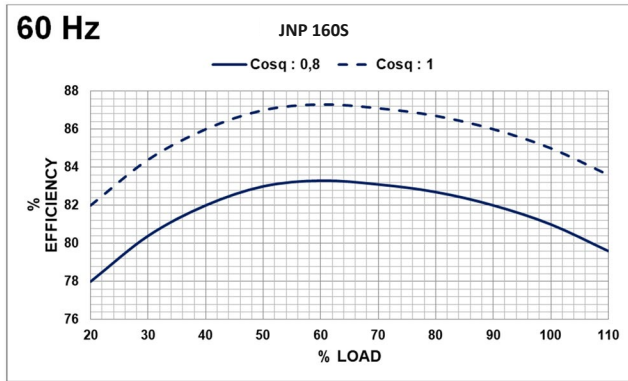
REACTANCES (%) – TIME CONSTANTS (ms) : CLASS: H / 480 V

	480 V	160 S	160 M	160 L	160 LX
VOLTEGE SERIE STAR					
DIR. AXIS SYNCHRONOUS	Xd	2,425	2,365	2,338	2,313
DIR. AXIS TRANSIENT	X'd	0,242	0,24	0,237	0,237
DIR. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	X''d	0,152	0,149	0,151	0,149
QUAD. AXIS REACTANCE	Xq	1,191	1,171	1,162	1,151
QUAD. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	X''q	0,275	0,271	0,271	0,264
LEAKAGE REACTANCE	XL	0,098	0,095	0,095	0,096
NEGATIVE SEQUENCE	X2	0,231	0,226	0,224	0,222
ZERO SEQUENCE	X0	0,103	0,101	0,104	0,101

OTHER DATA – CLASS H / 480 V

T'd TRANSIENT TIME CONST.	0,012	0.015 s	0.018 s	0.019 s
T''d SUB-TRANSTIME CONST.	0,003	0,0038	0,0042	0.045 s
T'do O.C. FIELD TIME CONST.	0,2	0.4 s	0,38	0.42 s
Ta ARMATURE TIME CONST.	0,004	0,005	0,0055	0,0055
SHORT CIRCUIT RATIO	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd

3 Phase / 480V / 60 Hz Efficiency Curves & Percent Transient Voltage Dip & Alternator Windings



ALTERNATOR WINDINGS						
4 Pole						
60 Hz - 1800 R.P.M						
Phase	3	3	3	3	3	1
Connections						
Number of Leads	6	6	12	12	12	12
Standard Winding	380 - 480V	220 - 277V	380 - 480V	220 - 277V	190 - 240V	220 - 240V

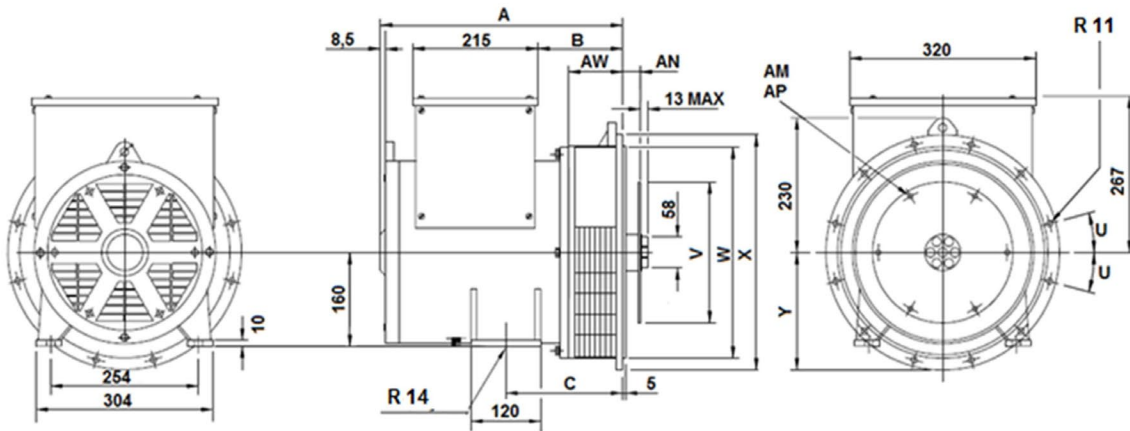
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DIMENSIONS

Connection Type		Size		Coupling Disc					
SAE	MODEL	A	B	SAE	AN	AM	AP	AR	V
4	160	393,5	137	7,5	30,16	8	8.7	222,2	241,2
3	160	403,5	147	11,5	39,68	8	11	333,4	352,3

Flange Adapter

SAE	AW	R	S	T	U	W	X	C	Y
4	95	12	11	381	15	361,9	402	203	201
3	105			428,6		409,5	451	213	225,5



Special Products / Non - Standardized

Light Tower Alternators

Welding Alternators

High Frequency Alternators

Variable Speed Alternators

Direct Current Alternators - (DC)

Medium Voltage Alternators - (MV)

High Voltage Alternators - (HV)

IP44 and IP54 Class Alternators - (Marine)



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