

JCB ENERGY
GENERATOR

SYNCHRONOUS ALTERNATORS



www.jcbenergy.es

General Specifications

Jcbenergy, is an independent and internationally recognized power producer, specializing exclusively on manufacturing of synchronous alternators.

Jcbenergy focuses its corporate mission on original and self-made designs; innovative solutions and provide long-term and sustainable development.

Turkish and foreign technical teams are always working with their knowhow and experience in order to meet universal demands and projects and to have a continuous increase in the performance, total lifespan and overall reliability of the products. Jcbenergy continues the R&D studies with universities both in Europe and in other countries who have comprehensive knowledge on its products.



Jcbenergy synchronous alternators are proven to endure the harshest environmental applications. They proved to be one of the most reliable and preferred alternator brands all over the world with their brushless and self-exciting system, electronic voltage regulator (AVR), stable wave form, low harmonic distortion and high efficiency.

In case of a demand, Jcbenergy can also produce direct current (DC) alternators, 50-60 Hz low voltage (LV) alternators, medium voltage alternators, high voltage alternators; alternators for light towers, welding alternators, IP44 and PI54 class alternators for marine applications, variable speed alternators for telecom projects and cranes; high frequency alternators for ground power units, radars, planes and helicopters.

Product Application

Jcbenergy alternators are mainly used in the application of diesel, gasoline and gas generator groups. They are also able to operate with steam or hydraulic turbines. They operate in all configurations of emergency generator groups, power plants or continuous power sources.

- **Industrial and commercial complex.**
- **Telecommunication and cell-phone towers, radio and television transmitters**
- **Defense industry and military projects.**
- **Construction sites, mining, stone crushers and mixing plants, light towers**
- **Agriculture and irrigation; cattle and chicken farms**
- **Hotels and hospitals, lofts, care centers, clinics**
- **Offices, shops, factories, workshops, buildings, sports complexes, stores, malls, banks, gas stations**
- **Rental companies, mobile service vehicles, mobile hospitals, and other mobile facilities**
- **Airports, initial starting of the air vehicles, ground services**

Construction

Jcbenergy alternators are made according to the requirements of the standard TSE 60034-1; IEC 60034-1.Using the best quality standards during manufacturing, the result is safe operation and great durability. Mounting styles normally supplied are; Single bearing with coupling by means of flanges and flexible disc. Double bearing with coupling by means of flange.

Winding & Electrical Performance

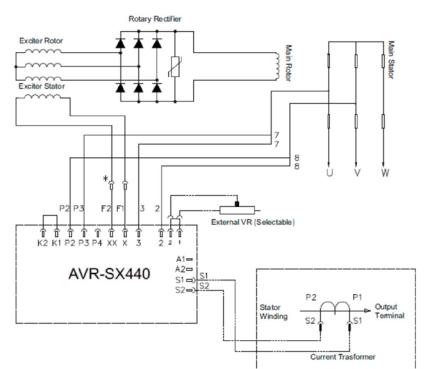
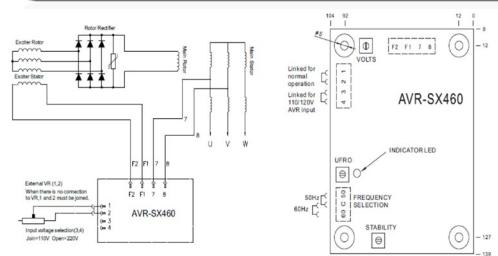
All alternators stators windings are 2/3 pitch. This eliminates triple (3rd, 9th, 15th ...) harmonics on the voltage waveform and is found to be the optimum design for trouble-free supply of non-linear loads. The 2/3 pitch design avoids excessive neutral currents sometimes seen with higher winding pitches, when in parallel with the mains. A fully connected damper winding reduces oscillations during paralleling. This winding, with the 2/3 pitch and carefully selected pole and tooth designs, ensures very low waveform distortion.High quality siliceous metals are used in the body and it increases the efficiency of the alternator.

Excitation System & Automatic Voltage Regulators (AVR)

The self-warning control system supplies power from the main stator to the warning stator via AVR. The high efficiency semiconductors of AVR (diodes transmitters, etc.) allow the low permanent voltage to be positively raised. Three-phase excitation rotor diode bridge output supplies the main rotor excitation area. There is a varistor that protects the diode bridge and acts as a plug from shocks that may be short-circuited or similar.

With the Frequency / Voltage ratio (U / F) system, it protects AVR and alternator against low frequency. It provides voltage adjustment opportunity within $\pm 5\%$ limits for external voltage adjustment.

Automatic Voltage Regulators (AVR) are specially designed and catered for both single and parallel running operations for both self-excited and separately excited system (PMG).



Terminal & Terminal Box

Standard generators are 3-phase reconnect able with 12 ends brought out to the terminals, which are mounted on a cover at the non-drive end of the generator. A sheet steel terminal box contains the AVR and provides ample space for the customers' wiring and gland arrangements. It has removable panels for easy access.

Insulation / Impregnation (VPI)

The insulation system is class H. All winding components are impregnated in an unsaturated polyester resin of 200 class temperature. The impregnation provides much needed rigidity and protection against the harsh environment, typical for the generators applications.

Jcbenergy alternators are delivered with Jcbenergy insulation system. This insulation system is based on the "Vacuum Pressure Impregnation" (VPI) system which was developed in cooperation with the most renowned suppliers of insulation material all over the world. Using special epoxy based resin; this insulation system ensures perfect winding insulation of the alternators and does not emit harmful gases into the environment.

Dynamic Balancing

The rotating (Main rotor, exciter rotor, diode group, fan) parts are dynamically balanced with greater precision than that required by the Standard TSE EN IEC 60034-14 and ISO2372, ensuring minimum levels of residual unbalance.

Waveforms / Radio Interference

The alternators are designed to give an excellent output waveform. The total harmonic content of line voltage waveform on no load is less than 5% as per limits specified by TSE / IEC Standards. The Alternators are having negligible Radio Frequency Interference and meets the general limits permitted by VDE 0875 (N). TIF value is <50 and THF value is <2%.

Transient Ratings

Transient voltage drop due to application of full load at 0.8 power factor is less than 18% output voltage recovers to within 3% of the rated value in less than 0.3 seconds.

Continuous Duty / S1 – Ambient Temperature / 40°C

The alternator operates at rated power for an unlimited time with the possibility of overload up to 10% for 1 hour every 12 hours, without damage to its insulation system. The S1, also called continuous or prime duty is applied mainly where there is not another power source available, such as; groups for rental groups for irrigation, refrigeration and application for peak hours. For continuous duty, it is accepted a temperature raise in the windings of up to 125°C.

Standby Duty – Ambient Temperature / 40°C

The generator group operates as energy backup with variable loads in emergency situations in places supplied by the grid / utility company or another main power source. In this kind of duty, the machine does not accept overloads and operates with variable loads up to the rated power of the stand-by duty (40°C). A raise in the winding temperature of up to 150°C is accepted (as per Standard of TSE 60034 / IEC 60034), However if that happens the useful life of the alternator reduces 2 to 6 times. The use of the alternator in stand-by duty is limited to 500 hours a year.

Operating Conditions

When choosing an alternator, “ALTITUDE”, “AMBIENT TEMPERATURE” and “POWER FACTOR” should be taken into consideration. Power drops should be calculated with the help of the table below and power determination should be done accordingly.

Altitude

The rated power refers to installations up to 1000 meter above sea level. For applications over this altitude, the following power correction factor must be applied.

Altitude (m)	<1000	<1500	<2000	<2500	<3000
K Factor	1	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.86

Ambient Temperature

The rated powers refer to installation with ambient temperature of 40°C. For applications different from 40°C, the following power correction factor must be applied.

Ambient Temperature	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C	50°C	55°C
K Factor	1.04	1.02	1	0.96	0.93	0.90

Power Factor (Cos Q)

The nominal power factor is 0.8 lagging. For application with power factor value different from 0.8, the following correction factor must be applied.

Power Factor (Cos Q)	0.80	0.70	0.60	0.30	0
K Factor	1	0.93	0.88	0.82	0.80

Thermal Insulation Class

Insulation class governs the maximum permissible temperature an alternator can operate without damaging the insulation system.

Insulation Class	Maximum Permissible Temperature
F	155 °C
H	180 °C

Temperature Rise

Temperature rise is the increase in temperature above ambient temperature 40°C ratings.

Temperature Rise	Temperature C°	
B	80 °C	Stand-by application allows windings to run hotter than the class H temperature rise limit, therefore for an ambient of;
F	105 °C	40°C Temperature Rise: 150°C
H	125 °C	27°C Temperature Rise: 163°C

Generator Set Ratings

Genset Rating	Emergency Standby Power(ESP)	Limited Time Prime Power(LTP)	Prime Rated Power (PRP)	Continuous Operating Power(COP)
Load Type	Variable	Constant	Variable	Constant
Annual Operating Hours	200	500	Unlimited	Unlimited
Average Load	70%	100%	70%	100%
Overload	No	No	10% 1 Hour in Every 12	No
Alternator Rating	Standby	Standby	Continuous	Continuous
Duty Cycle	S10	S10	S1	S1
Alternator Ratings	Standby 150/40°C	Standby 150/40°C	Class H 125/40°	Class H 125/40°
	Standby 163/27°C	Standby 163/27°C	Class H 105/40°	Class H 105/40°

Alternator Technical Data – 50Hz

4 POLE 1500 RPM 50Hz

Typical Data

Insulation Class	H	Control System	Self Excited
Winding Pitch	2/3 - (N° 6)	A.V.R. Model	Standard SX460/SX440
Wires	12	Voltage Regulation	± 1.0 %
Drip Proof	IP 23	Sustained short-circuit current	300% (3 IN) : 10s
Altitude	≤ 1000 m	Total harmonic (*) TGH / THC	< 4 %
Overspeed	2250 min-1	Wave From: NEMA = TIF - (*)	< 50
Air Flow	0.514 m³/sec	Wave From: I.E.C. = THF - (*)	< 2 %
Bearing Drive	-	Bearing non-Drive	6310 - 2RZ

(*)Total harmonic content line to line, at no load or full rated linear and balanced load

50 Hz kVA / kW – Power Factor (CosQ) = 0,8

Duty Ambient C°		Continuous / 40 °C			Standby / 27 °C		
Class / C° rise		H / 125 °K			H / 163 °K		
Series Star(V)		380/220	400/231	415/240	380/220	400/231	415/240
Parallel Star (V)		190/110	200/115	208/120	190/110	200/115	208/120
Series Delta(V)		220	230	240	220	230	240
JNP 270S	kVA	123	123	125	135	135	138
	kW	98	98	100	108	108	110
JNP 270S1	kVA	141	141	144	155	155	147
	kW	113	113	115	124	124	118
JNP 270S2	kVA	159	159	162	175	175	178
	kW	127	127	130	140	140	142
JNP 270M	kVA	182	182	186	200	200	205
	kW	146	146	149	160	160	164
JNP 270M1	kVA	214	214	218	235	235	240
	kW	171	171	174	188	188	192
JNP 270MX	kVA	232	232	237	255	255	261
	kW	186	186	190	204	204	209
JNP 270L1	kVA	255	255	260	280	280	286
	kW	204	204	208	224	224	229
JNP 270LX	kVA	273	273	278	300	300	306
	kW	218	218	222	240	240	245
JNP 270LXA	kVA	318	318	324	350	350	356
	kW	254	254	259	280	280	285

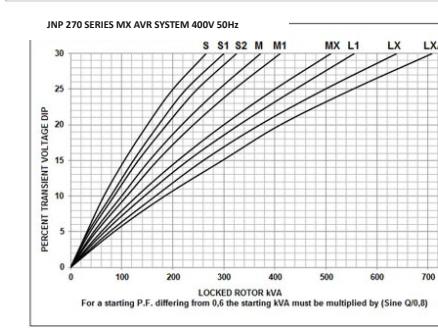
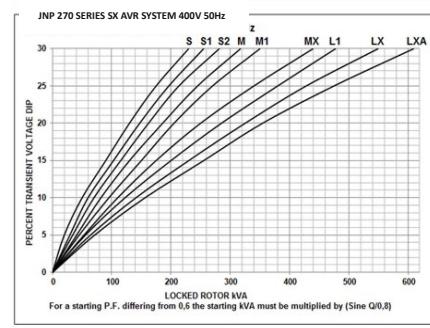
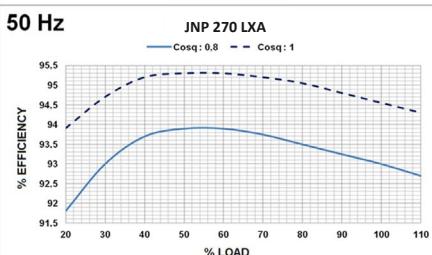
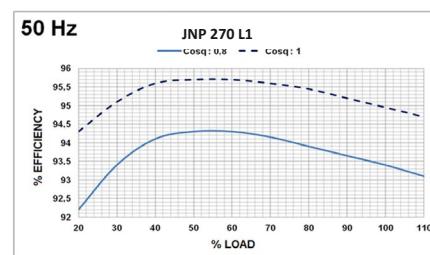
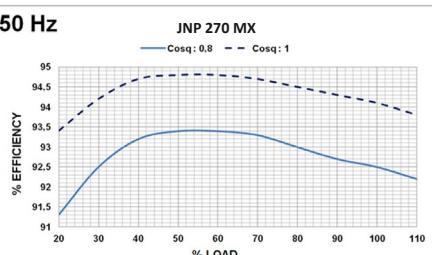
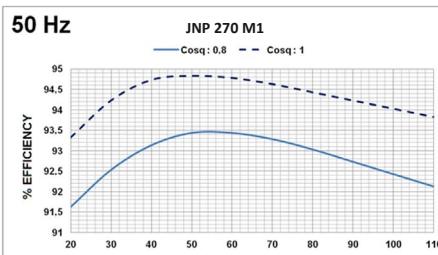
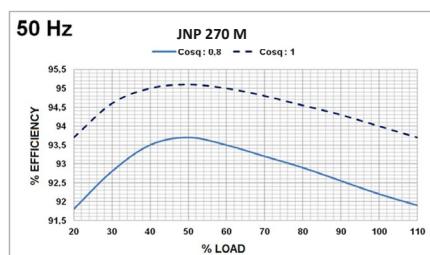
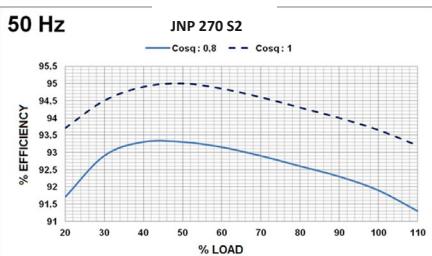
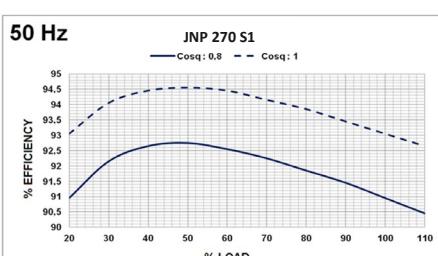
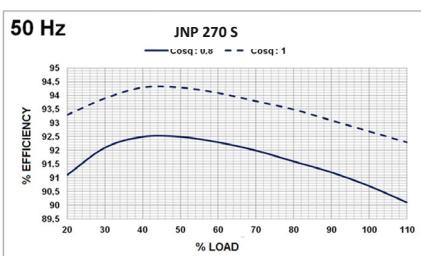
REACTANCES (%) – TIME CONSTANTS (ms) : CLASS: H / 400 V

VOLTAGE SERIE STAR	400 V	270S	270S1	270S2	270M	270M1	270MX	270L1	270LX	270LXA
DIR. AXIS SYNCHRONOUS	Xd	2,21	2,06	2,09	2,11	2,01	2,01	2,009	1,92	1,915
DIR. AXIS TRANSIENT	X'd	0,18	0,18	0,185	0,19	0,175	0,174	0,17	0,17	0,168
DIR. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	X''d	0,13	0,11	0,12	0,13	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,118
QUAD. AXIS REACTANCE	Xq	1,43	1,32	1,35	1,38	1,23	1,21	1,18	1,15	1,14
QUAD. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	X''q	0,16	0,16	0,16	0,16	0,14	0,145	0,15	0,16	0,155
LEAKAGE REACTANCE	XL	0,06	0,06	0,07	0,08	0,08	0,083	0,078	0,07	0,06
NEGATIVE SEQUENCE	X2	0,14	0,13	0,135	0,14	0,12	0,125	0,123	0,12	0,14
ZERO SEQUENCE	X0	0,09	0,08	0,085	0,09	0,08	0,08	0,075	0,07	0,1

OTHER DATA – CLASS H / 400 V

VOLTAGE SERIE STAR	270S	270S1	270S2	270M	270M1	270MX	270L1	270LX	270LXA
T'd TRANSIENT TIME CONST.	0,028s	0,031s	0,0315s	0,032s	0,034s	0,035s	0,038s	0,038s	0,03s
T"d SUB-TRANSTIME CONST.	0,001s	0,01s	0,01s	0,01s	0,011s	0,011s	0,012s	0,012s	0,085s
T'do O.C. FIELD TIME CONST	0,85s	0,85 s	0,85s	0,85s	0,88s	0,9s	0,95s	1s	1s
Ta ARMATURE TIME CONST.	0,007s	0,073s	0,072s	0,007s	0,085s	0,009s	0,01s	0,01s	0,01s
SHORT CIRCUIT RATIO	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd

3 Phase / 400V / 50 Hz Efficiency Curves & Percent Transient Voltage Dip & Alternator Windings



ALTERNATOR WINDINGS							
4 Pole	50 Hz - 1500 R.P.M.						
Phase	3	3	3	3	1	1	1
Connections							
Number of Leads	6	6	12	12	12	12	12
Standard Winding	380-400-415V	220-240V	380-400-415V	220-240V	198-208V	220-240V	220-240V

High quality 100% copper wires are used in the rotors, stators and excitation wirings of JCBenergy alternators. All metal sheets used in the production are siliceous metals. Therefore, JNP alternators have higher efficiency compared to exemplary products.

Alternator Technical Data – 60Hz

4 POLE 1800 RPM 60 Hz

Typical Data

Insulation Class	H	Control system	Self excited
Winding Pitch	2/3 - (N° 6)	A.V.R. model	Standard SX460/SX440
Wires	12	Voltage regulation	± 1.0 %
Drip Proof	IP 23	Sustained short-circuit current	300% (3 IN) : 10s
Altitude	≤ 1000 m	Total harmonic (*) TGH / THC	< 5 %
Overspeed	2250 min-1	Wave form: NEMA = TIF - (*)	< 50
Air Flow	0.617 m³/sec.	Wave form: I.E.C. = THF - (*)	< 2 %
Bearing Drive	-	Bearing non-drive	6310 - 2RZ

(*)Total harmonic content line to line, at no load or full rated linear and balanced load

60 Hz kVA / kW – Power Factor (CosQ) = 0,8

Duty Ambient C°		Continuous / 40 °C			Standby / 27 °C	
		H / 125 °K			H / 163 °K	
Class / C° rise						
Series Star(V)		416/240	440/254	480/277	416/240	440/254
Parallel Star (V)		208/120	220/127	240/138	208/120	220/127
Series Delta(V)		240	254	277	240	254
JNP 270S	kVA	139	146	154	153	161
	kW	111	117	123	122	129
JNP 270S1	kVA	164	172	181	180	189
	kW	131	138	145	144	151
JNP 270S2	kVA	184	194	204	202	213
	kW	147	155	163	162	170
JNP 270M	kVA	210	221	233	231	243
	kW	168	177	186	185	194
JNP 270M1	kVA	249	262	275	274	288
	kW	199	210	220	219	230
JNP 270MX	kVA	269	284	298	296	312
	kW	215	227	238	237	250
JNP 270L1	kVA	294	309	325	323	340
	kW	235	247	260	258	272
JNP 270LX	kVA	321	338	356	353	372
	kW	257	270	285	282	298
JNP 270LXA	kVA	358	377	398	394	415
	kW	286	302	318	315	332

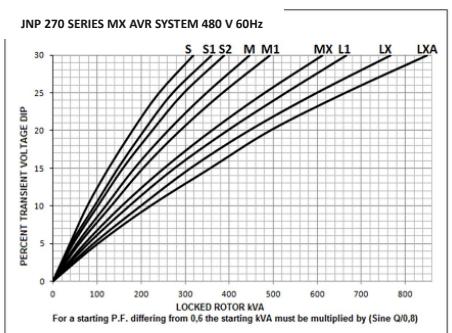
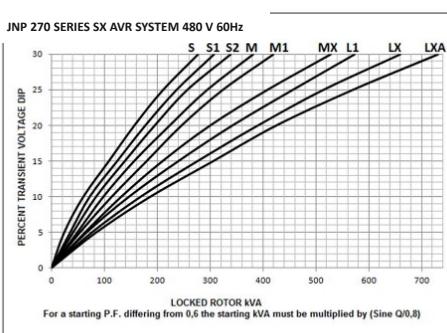
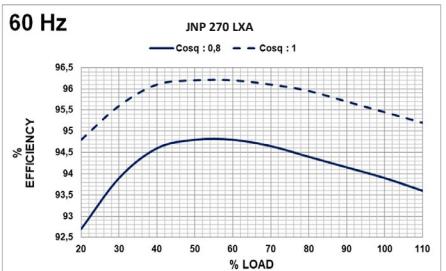
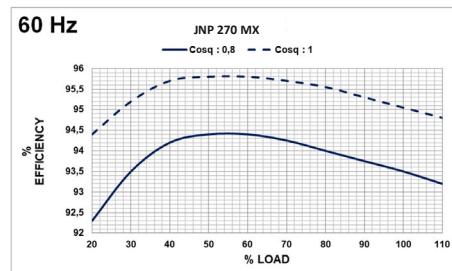
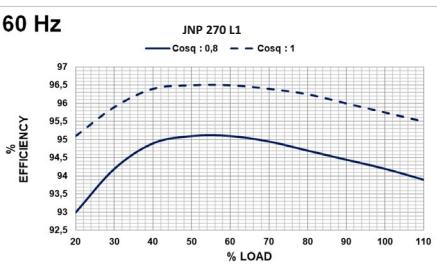
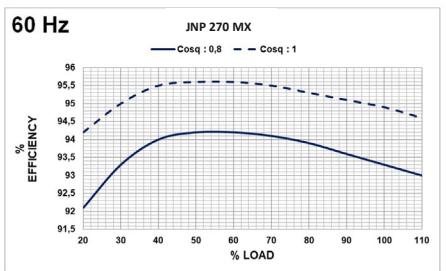
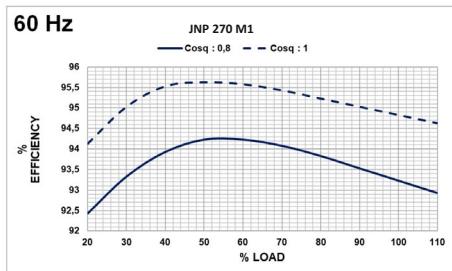
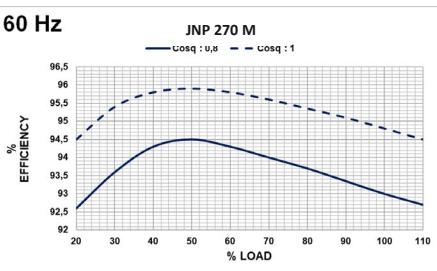
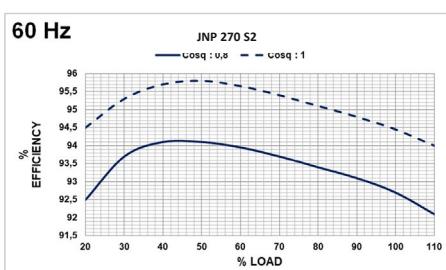
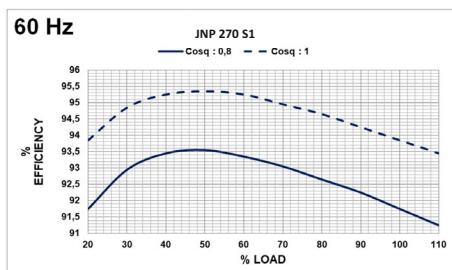
REACTANCES (%) – TIME CONSTANTS (ms) : CLASS: H / 480 V

VOLTAGE SERIAL STAR	480 V	270S	270S1	270S2	270M	270M1	270MX	270L1	270LX	270LXA
DIR. AXIS SYNCHRONOUS	Xd	2,3205	2,163	2,1945	2,2155	2,1105	2,1105	2,10945	2,016	2,01075
DIR. AXIS TRANSIENT	X'd	0,189	0,189	0,19425	0,1995	0,18375	0,1827	0,1785	0,1785	0,1764
DIR. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	X" d	0,1365	0,1155	0,126	0,1365	0,126	0,126	0,126	0,126	0,1239
QUAD. AXIS REACTANCE	Xq	1,5015	1,386	1,4175	1,449	1,2915	1,2705	1,239	1,2075	1,197
QUAD. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	X" q	0,168	0,168	0,168	0,168	0,147	0,15225	0,1575	0,168	0,16275
LEAKAGE REACTANCE	XL	0,063	0,063	0,0735	0,084	0,084	0,08715	0,0819	0,0735	0,063
NEGATIVE SEQUENCE	X2	0,147	0,1365	0,14175	0,147	0,126	0,13125	0,12915	0,126	0,147
ZERO SEQUENCE	X0	0,0945	0,084	0,08925	0,0945	0,084	0,084	0,07875	0,0735	0,105

OTHER DATA – CLASS H / 480V

VOLTAGE SERIAL STAR	270 S	270 S1	270 S2	270 M	270 M1	270 MX	270 L1	270 LX	270 LXA
T'd TRANSIENT TIME CONST.	0,028 s	0,031 s	0,0315 s	0,032 s	0,034 s	0,035 s	0,038 s	0,038 s	0,03 s
T" d SUB-TRANSTIME CONST.	0,001 s	0,01 s	0,01 s	0,01 s	0,011 s	0,011 s	0,012 s	0,012 s	0,0085
T'd O.C. FIELD TIME CONST	0,85 s	0,85 s	0,85 s	0,85 s	0,88 s	0,9 s	0,95 s	1 s	1 s
Ta ARMATURE TIME CONST.	0,007	0,0073 s	0,0072 s	0,007 s	0,0085 s	0,009 s	0,01 s	0,01 s	0,01 s
SHORT CIRCUIT RATIO	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd	1/Xd

3 Phase / 480V / 60 Hz Efficiency Curves & Percent Transient Voltage Dip & Alternator Windings



ALTERNATOR WINDINGS									
E Pole	60 Hz - 1800 R.P.M								
	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1
Phase									
Connections									
Number of Leads	6	6	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Standard Winding	380-400V	220-277V	500-480V	220-277V	100-200V	220-380V	220-380V	220-380V	220-380V

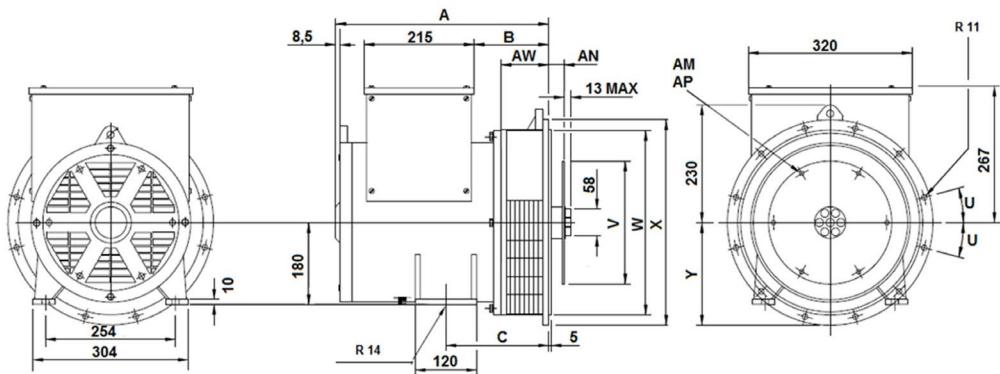
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DIMENSIONS

Connection Type		Size		Coupling Disc						
SAE	MODEL	A	B	SAE	AN	AM	AP	AR	V	
4	180 M-MX	433,5	157		7,5	30,16	8	8,7	222,2	241,2
	180 LA-LXA	523,5	247							
3	180 M-MX	433,5	147		11,5	39,68	8	11	333,4	352,3
	180 LA-LXA	523,5	237							

Flange Adapter

SAE	AW	R	S	T	U	W	X	C	Y
4	95			381		361,9	402	203	201
3	105	12	11	428,6	15	409,5	451	213	225,5



Special Products / Non - Standardized

Light Tower Alternators

Direct Current Alternators - (DC)

Welding Alternators

Medium Voltage Alternators - (MV)

High Frequency Alternators

High Voltage Alternators - (HV)

Variable Speed Alternators

IP44 and IP54 Class Alternators - (Marine)

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